

## ACADEMIC YEAR 2023 - 2024

Program	Term	Semester	Paper
<b>FOUNDATION</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>FALL</b>	<b>MAIN</b>

MODULE NAME:	<b>PURE MATHEMATICS</b>		
MODULE CODE:	<b>FMTH005</b>	EXAM DATE:	<b>04/02/2024</b>
INSTRUCTOR's NAME:	<b>Muhammad Javed</b>	DURATION:	<b>2 hrs.</b>

<b>Questions to be answered on:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Space provided on the question paper	<b>Allowed tools:</b> Pen, Pencil & Calculator	<b>Number of pages</b> (Incl. cover page): <b>9</b>
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### Points of attention:

- For each question, the maximum earned points are mentioned between brackets at the end of each question.
- Write very clearly! Answers that are not readable are not marked and don't get points!
- Make sure your answers are written to the point.
- All answers should be written **in English**.
- Write all the answers in **blue or black pen only**.
- Use the **pencil** only for **diagrams & graphs**.
- Show all the calculation steps in the given space.
- When finished submit the question paper, together with the answer scripts and the signed cover page to the invigilator.
- Any cheating/copying may result in an instant failing of the examination.

<b>STUDENT NAME:</b> <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>  <b>STUDENT ID:</b> <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	<b>FINAL MARKS</b> <table border="1" style="margin: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 50px;"></td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">40</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 50px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">10</td> </tr> </table>		40		10
	40				
	10				

Number of answer scripts:.....

Invigilator:.....

Student's signature: .....

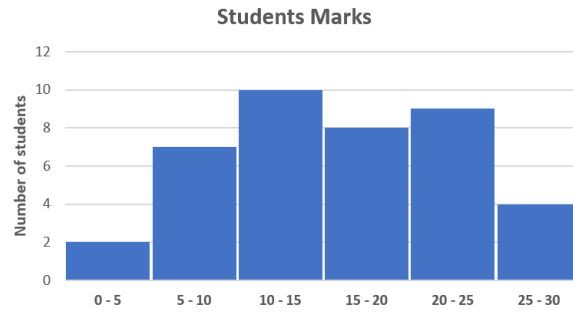
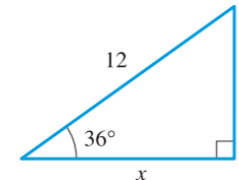
Time of receipt:.....

**Note: Answer all questions**

**Question 1.**

**[10 Marks]**

Encircle the correct option.

1.	If $g(x) = \frac{1-x}{1+x}$ , then find the value of $g(-1)$ .			
	a. 1	b. -1	c. 0	d. Not defined
2.	Evaluate $\log_6 36$ .			
	a. 6	b. 3	c. 2	d. 9
3.	Which of the following values does not represent probability of an event.			
	a. 0	b. 0.5	c. 1	d. 1.5
4.	Determine median of following data. 38    39    41    41    42    44    44			
	a. 41	b. 42	c. 44	d. Non of them
5.	<p>The histogram of marks obtained by students in a mathematics quiz out of a total of 30 marks is given below. .</p> <p>How many students obtained 15 or less than 15?</p> <div style="text-align: right;">  </div>			
	a. 10	b. 19	c. 20	d. 40
6.	If $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 2x - 6$ is the equation of parabola, determine its opening direction.			
	a. Up	b. Down	c. Left	d. Right
7.	What is the logarithmic form of 64?			
	a. $\log_4 64 = 2$	b. $\log_2 64 = 4$	c. $\log_8 64 = 2$	d. $\log_2 64 = 8$
8.	Convert $30^\circ$ into radians.			
	a. $\frac{\pi}{3}$	b. $\frac{\pi}{4}$	c. $\frac{\pi}{5}$	d. $\frac{\pi}{6}$
9.	<p>What is the value of <math>x</math> in the given figure?</p> <div style="text-align: right;">  </div>			
	a. $x = 12 \cos 36^\circ$	b. $x = \frac{1}{12} \cos 36^\circ$	c. $x = 12 \tan 36^\circ$	d. $x = \frac{1}{12} \tan 36^\circ$
10.	$\sec \theta =$ _____			
	a. $\frac{1}{\sin \theta}$	b. $\frac{1}{\cos \theta}$	c. $\frac{1}{\csc \theta}$	d. $\csc \theta$

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**Question 2.**

**[5 Marks]**

Assume the following is the weekly grocery consumption cost set in OMR of 30 families in a town.

72	84	61	76	104	76	86	92	80	88
98	76	97	82	84	67	70	81	82	89
74	73	86	81	85	78	82	80	91	83

Construct a frequency distribution for the data set using 8 number of classes.

**Question 3.**

**[5 Marks]**

Answer the following questions if two coins are tossed together.

- a. Draw the tree diagram for the experiment. (1 mark)
- b. List all the elements of sample space. (1 mark)
- c. Determine the event and probability: (3 marks)
  - i. For getting at least one tail.
  - ii. For at most one tail and then find the probability.

**Question 4.**

**[5 Marks]**

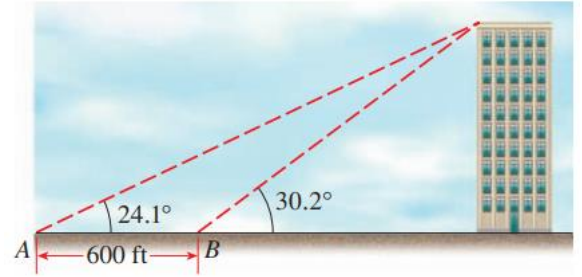
A truck's wheels are 120 cm in diameter. How many kilometers will the truck travel if its wheels revolve 20,000 times without slipping?

**Question 5.**

**[5 Marks]**

From a point A on the ground, the angle of elevation to the top of a tall building is  $24.1^\circ$ . From a point B, which is 600 ft closer to the building, the angle of elevation is measured to be  $30.2^\circ$ .

Find the height of the building.



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**Question 6.**

**[5 Marks]**

Verify the following identity.

$$(\cot x + \tan x)^2 = \sec^2 x + \csc^2 x$$

**Question 7.**

**[5 Marks]**

A quadratic function  $f$  is given below

$$f(x) = -4x^2 - 12x + 1$$

Determine the intervals on which the function is increasing and on which the function is decreasing.



## Laws and formulas

$$1. \quad \log_a xy = \log_a x + \log_a y$$

$$2. \quad \log_a \frac{x}{y} = \log_a x - \log_a y$$

$$3. \quad \log_a x^n = n \log_a x$$

$$4. \quad \log_a b = \frac{\log_c b}{\log_c a}$$

$$5. \quad \log_a b = \frac{1}{\log_b a}$$

$$6. \quad \frac{1}{n-1} \left[ \sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n} \right]$$

$$7. \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \left[ \sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n} \right]}$$

