

Final Exam
DMATH-III: MATH 3
Spring 2026

Points of attention:

- For each question, the maximum earned points are specified in the question.
- Write clearly! Answers that are not readable are not marked and don't earn marks!
- All answers should be written in English using **blue or black pens** only.
- Use the pencil only for diagrams and graphs.
- Show all the calculation steps in the given space.
- When finished, submit the question paper, together with the answer scripts and the signed cover page to the invigilator.
- Any cheating/copying may result in an instant failing of the examination.

Exam Duration: 2 hours
Instructor's Name: Muhammad Javed
Exam Date: 12/05/2026
Program: DO

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Student Information

Name: ID:
Signature:

Invigilator

Initials: ☐ Student ID checked
Time received:

Question 1**[5 marks]**

Applying Newton's method to determine the root of the following equation lying between 2 and 3;

$$x^4 - x^3 - 3x^2 - x - 4 = 0$$

Show all iterations clearly. Round each iteration's intermediate values to 6 decimal places and report the final approximated root to 4 decimal places.

Question 2**[6 marks]**

A drift buoy is deployed by a naval vessel to measure surface currents in a shipping channel. The buoy follows a path described by the parametric equations:

$$x = 0.4t^2 \text{ and } y = -0.2t^3$$

where x and y are in feet and t is in minutes.

Determine the magnitudes and directions (rounded to 2 decimal places) of the:

- a. Velocity of the drift buoy after $t = 2.0$ minutes. (3 marks)
- b. Acceleration of the drift buoy after $t = 2.0$ minutes. (3 marks)

Question 3**[5 marks]**

A conical fuel strainer aboard a ship is used to filter impurities from diesel fuel before it enters the engine. Fuel drains through the strainer into the fuel line at a constant rate of $18.0 \text{ cm}^3/\text{min}$. The strainer has a diameter of 15.0 cm and a depth of 15.0 cm .

Determine the rate at which the fuel level $\left(\frac{dh}{dt}\right)$ in the conical strainer is changing when the depth of the fuel is 10.0 cm .

Question 4**[8 marks]**

Given the function $y = x^4 - 6x^2$:

- a. Determine the values of x for which the function is concave up and concave down.
(3 marks)
- b. Determine the local extrema (local maximum and local minimum values).
(3 marks)
- c. Evaluate the points of inflection (if any).
(2 marks)

Question 5**[5 marks]**

A conveyor belt 8.00 m long moves at a constant speed of 0.25 m/s. A package is placed at the starting end of the belt.

- a. Determine the displacement of the package from the starting end as a function of time t . (2 marks)
- b. Determine the distance remaining from the package to the opposite end as a function of time t . (2 marks)
- c. How long does it take for the package to reach the opposite end? (1 mark)

Question 6**[5 marks]**

A sail on a racing yacht has a curved edge described by;

$$y = 4x - x^2,$$

where x and y are in meters.

Calculate the exact area of the sail between $x = 1$ and $x = 4$.

Question 7**[6 marks]**

Evaluate the following, show all steps of the calculations.

- a. Determine $\frac{dy}{dx}$ for the following equation at point $(1, 2)$; (3 marks)

$$3x^3y^2 - 2y^3 = -4$$

- b. Find the second derivative of the function; (3 marks)

$$f(x) = \frac{4.8\pi}{\sqrt{1 + 2x}}$$

Formula list

Product Rule	$(uv)' = u'v + v'u$
Quotient Rule	$\left(\frac{u}{v}\right)' = \frac{u'v - v'u}{v^2}$
Power of a function	$([f(x)]^n)' = n \cdot [f(x)]^{n-1} \cdot f'(x)$
Equation of a line	$y - y_0 = m(x - x_0)$
Area of a circle	$A = \pi r^2$
Circumference of a circle	$C = 2\pi r$
Newton's Method Formula	$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$

MLO and Bloom's Level of Complexity

Q #	MLO Addressed	Complexity Level	Mark	Remark
1	2	Apply	5	Newton's Method (marine context)
2	3 and 4	Analyze	6	Curvilinear motion (parametric)
3	3 and 4	Analyze	5	Related Rates (conical strainer)
4	1	Evaluate	8	Curve sketching concepts
5	2	Apply	5	Linear motion (cargo context)
6	2	Apply	5	Area under curve (sail shape)
7	1	Apply	6	Implicit differentiation and Higher derivatives

Reference:

Washington, Allyn J.(2014) Basic technical mathematics with calculus / Allyn J. Washington, Dutchess Community College. — Tenth edition